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**CERTIFICATE IN LOGISTICS AND TRANSPORT**

**FREIGHT TRANSPORT OPERATIONS (05-L3)**

**DECEMBER 2021**

**Duration 2.30 HOURS**

**Instructions to Candidate**

ANSWERS ANY FIVE (5) QUESTIONS

Start each question on a new page.

Credit will be given for citing relevant examples.

Write legibly

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**Question 1**

1. More formally, main decisions made at the tactical level concern the following issues:
2. Service selection
3. Traffic distribution
4. Terminal policies
5. General empty balancing strategies

Briefly discuss the activities at each of the above decision

 [14 marks]

1. Highlight three levels of planning in a typical freight operations environment

 (6 marks]

**Question 2**

Define the following terms

1. Regulation [4 marks]
2. Cabotage [4 marks]
3. Monopoly [4 marks]
4. Privatisation [4 marks)
5. Bill of Lading [4 marks

**Question 3**

1. Outline specific measures that can be put in place to ensure effective green fleet management [10 marks]
2. Discuss the advantages of rail transport for urban freight distribution [10 marks]

**Question 4**

Identify and discuss supply characteristics of Freight transport [20 marks]

**Question 5**

Using examples outline the strategies that have been adopted in your country to limit the growth of road freight transport. [20 marks]

**Question 6**

Discus how each of the following parameters affect the freight transport sector:

1. Information and communication technologies [10 marks]
2. Economic regulation of careers [10 marks]