



## INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMA IN LOGISTICS AND TRANSPORT

### TRANSPORT & SOCIETY

DIP12

JUNE 2023

#### Instructions to Candidates

- Duration of examination: **3 HOURS**
  - **Answer Question 1(Compulsory) in Section A and any THREE Questions in Section B**
  - Questions may be answered in any order
  - Allocation of marks is indicated along each question
  - Credit will be given for citing relevant examples
  - Write legibly.
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#### SECTION A

**(40 marks)**

#### COMPLUSORY

#### QUESTION 1

- a) Discuss the effectiveness of using trends in transport forecasting to meet the future needs of transport market. **(20 marks)**
- b) Analyse negative externalities arising in transport markets. **(20 marks)**

## **SECTION B**

**Answer any THREE questions**

### **QUESTION 1**

Discuss the impact of a fall in market concentration on the economic efficiency of a transport market of your choice. **(20 marks)**

### **QUESTION 2**

Discuss the extent to which a national road pricing system would be effective in reducing demand for car use. **(20 marks)**

### **QUESTION 3**

Analyse why the demand for passenger and freight transport is a derived demand. **(20 marks)**

### **QUESTION 4**

Discuss whether recent government policy has been successful in achieving an integrated transport policy. **(20 marks)**