



**The Chartered  
Institute of Logistics  
and Transport**

## **INTERNATIONAL CERTIFICATE IN LOGISTICS AND TRANSPORT**

### **WAREHOUSING**

**01-L3**

**JUNE 2025 EXAMINATION**

#### **Note to Candidates**

Candidates are advised to spend no more than 40 minutes on each question

#### **Instructions to Candidates**

- Duration of examination: **2.30 hours**.
  - **Answer FIVE questions.**
  - Questions may be answered in any order.
  - Mark allocations are indicated along each question.
  - Credit will be given for citing relevant examples.
  - Write legibly.
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#### **QUESTION 1**

Planning has three different time horizons according to a certain hierarchy within the warehouse business.

a) Provide the three-time horizons **(6 marks)**

b) List and explain the three examples of planning activities for each of these time frames.

**(14 marks)**

## **QUESTION 2**

- a) How can your organization integrate technology, such as automation, robotics, and data analytics, to improve efficiency and reduce costs.

**(10 marks)**

- b) Explain the functions of the warehouse in the supply chain.

**(10 marks)**

## **QUESTION 3**

Explain in detail four factors that influence the decision concerning where to locate a warehouse facility.

**(20 marks)**

## **QUESTION 4**

Relate the role of warehouses in the following supply chain system.

- a) Push system **(7 marks)**  
b) Pull system **(7 marks)**  
c) Agile system **(6 marks)**

## **QUESTION 5**

Describe the circumstances that could hinder a warehouse from functioning effectively.

**(20 marks)**

## **QUESTION 6**

- a) Explain some of the best practises in handling discrepancies during stocktaking. **(12 marks)**  
b) Outline four benefits of bonded warehouse to the government. **(8 marks)**