



**The Chartered
Institute of Logistics
and Transport**

INTERNATIONAL CERTIFICATE IN LOGISTICS AND TRANSPORT

PROCUREMENT

04-L3

JUNE 2025 EXAMINATION

Instructions to Candidates

- Duration of examination: **2.30 hours**.
- **Answer Section A (Compulsory) and any THREE questions in Section B.**
- Questions may be answered in any order.
- Mark allocation is indicated along each question.
- Credit will be given for citing relevant examples.
- Write legibly.

SECTION A

COMPULSORY

QUESTION 1

‘Supply chain collaboration is crucial in bolstering supply chain profits’. Discuss.

(25 marks)

SECTION B

Answer any THREE questions.

QUESTION 2

Discuss the advantages and disadvantages associated with restricted tenders in the public procurement of goods, services, or works by public entities such as the Zimbabwe Republic Police (ZRP).

(25 marks)

QUESTION 3

'Ethics are now the foundational bulwark of Procurement because they entrench transparency, administrative fairness, honesty, cost-effectiveness and competitiveness in procurement'.

Explain any five ethical considerations which must be observed by all procurement practitioners. **(25 marks)**

QUESTION 4

Describe five risks associated with the procurement of goods and services from foreign suppliers. **(25 marks)**

QUESTION 5

Explain the benefits and risks related to a single sourcing strategy.

(25 marks)