



INTERNATIONAL CERTIFICATE IN LOGISTICS & TRANSPORT

SUPPLY CHAIN OPERATIONS

07-L3

JUNE 2025 EXAMINATION

- **Answer any FOUR questions**
 - Questions may be answered in any order.
 - Mark Allocation is indicated along each question.
 - Credit will be given for citing relevant examples.
 - Write legibly.
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QUESTION 1

Identify and explain at 5 elements of a supply chain.

(25 marks)

QUESTION 2

By means of a diagram illustrate and explain a supply chain structure depicting upstream and downstream players.

(25 marks)

QUESTION 3

'Logistics and transport are the same'. Discuss and clearly show whether you agree with the statement or not.

(25 marks)

QUESTION 4

Discuss the financial implications of reverse logistics in supply chain operations.

(25 marks)

QUESTION 5

Evaluate the main reasons for supply chain performance measurement. **(25 marks)**

QUESTION 6

Citing appropriate examples, explain the concept of lean thinking in supply chain Operations. **(25 marks)**