



**The Chartered  
Institute of Logistics  
and Transport**

**INTERNATIONAL INTRODUCTORY CERTIFICATE  
IN LOGISTICS & TRANSPORT**

**INTRODUCTION TO PLANNING AND OPERATION OF FREIGHT TRANSPORT**

**INTRO-05**

**NOVEMBER EXAMINATION 2025**

**Instructions to Candidates**

- Duration of examination: **2.30 hours**
  - **Answer any FIVE (5) questions**
  - Questions may be answered in any order
  - Allocation of marks is indicated along each question
  - Credit will be given for citing relevant examples
  - Write legibly
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**QUESTION 1**

List and explain SIX fundamental factors for a selecting suitable freight transport.

**(20 marks)**

**QUESTION 2**

Under what circumstances may a business person prefer to transport goods by railway.

**(20 marks)**

**QUESTION 3**

Explain the effect of national foods manufacturing company owning a stand-alone freight transport operation.

**(20 marks)**

**QUESTION 4**

Discuss the impact of technology on freight transport planning and operations.

**(20 marks)**

### **QUESTION 5**

Discuss the differences between direct cost and indirect cost in detail. **(20 marks)**

Describe the various IT tools used in Planning and Operation of Freight Transport system. **(20 marks)**

### **QUESTION 6**

Explain the unique features, advantages, and disadvantages of sea transport. **(20 marks)**